## CLAIMS 24 JAN 2006

1. A magnetic material detection device

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wherein a magnet displaceable in the direction of magnetic poles and detecting means for detecting displacement of the magnet are set such that the boundary of north and south poles of said magnet crosses the operating point of said detection means after displacement, and

wherein the magnetic material detection device detects that a magnetic material located outside the magnetic material detection device body is located within a predetermined distance from said magnetic material detection device body.

- 2. A magnetic material detection device according to claim 1 comprising returning means for returning the magnet to the position before displacement ,when it is located far from the predetermined distance after the magnetic material is located to the predetermined distance.
- 3. A magnetic material detection device according to claim 1 comprising an elastic body whose one end is connected to the magnet side and whose other end is connected to the magnetic material detection device body.
- 4. A magnetic material detection device according to claim 1 wherein a supporting member whose one end is connected to the magnet side and whose other end is connected to second magnet which is different from said magnet, such that the second magnet locates near a path of the magnetic material.
- 5. A magnetic material detection device according to claim 1 wherein the configuration of the magnet is any one of a cube, a rectangular solid, a cylinder or a pipe.
- 30 6. A mobile object detection system comprising the magnetic material detection device according to claim 1 and an mobile object comprising the magnetic material.